

# Mit Kelaniya Apude Past Papers

This book brings together six essays on the origin and history of the bodhisattva ideal and the emergence of the Mahāyāna. The essays approach the subject from different perspectives—from

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scholarly examinations of the terms in the Nikayas and Agamas to the relationship of the bodhisattva ideal and the arahant ideal within the broader context of the social environment in which Mahayana formed and further developments that lead to the formulation of the fully fledged bodhisattva path. As such, the

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collection provides a good overview for a wider Buddhist readership of the history of changes that eventually led to the emergence of the Mahayana.

“ Arahants, Buddhas and Bodhisattvas ” , by Bhikkhu Bodhi “ The Bodhisattva Ideal in Theravāda Theory and Practice ” , by Jeffrey Samuels “ Bodhi and

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Arahattaphala From  
Early Buddhism to Early  
Mahāyāna ” , by Karel  
Werner “ Vaidalya,  
Mahāyāna, and  
Bodhisatva in India: An  
Essay Towards Historical  
Understanding ” , by  
Peter Skilling “ The  
Evolution of the  
Bodhisattva concept in  
Early Buddhist  
Canonical Literature ” ,  
by Bhikkhu

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An essay “ Orality,  
writing and authority in  
South Asian Buddhism:  
Visionary Literature and  
the Struggle for  
Legitimacy in the  
Mahāyāna ” , by  
David McMahan

The grammar presents a  
full description of Pali, the  
language used in the  
Theravada Buddhist  
canon, which is still alive  
in Ceylon and South-

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East Asia. The development of its phonological and morphological systems is traced in detail from Old Indic. Comprehensive references to comparable features and phenomena from other Middle Indic languages mean that this grammar can also be used to study the literature of Jainism.

Yaksha Cult and

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Iconography

Tilapia

Essays on the Emergence  
of Mahayana

Antiquities of Northern  
Pakistan: Rock carvings  
and inscriptions along  
the Karakorum Highway  
A Guide to Their Biology  
and Culture in Africa

Studien zum Jainismus  
und Buddhismus

Herbal medicinal  
products are becoming

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more widely accepted as alternatives to medical prescriptions. Many physicians believe that herbal medicinal products are able to beneficially complement or even replace chemical medicines. Recognizing this, European institutions are pushing the harmonization of assessment criteria for

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herbal medicinal products. However, this kind of reevaluation of herbal medicinal products is combined with increased expectations of physicians, pharmacists, and patients with regard to quality, safety and efficacy. There are often uncertainties about the interpretation of basic terms related to the

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manufacture and quality of herbal medicinal products. Herbal Medicinal Products clarifies these uncertainties, increasing transparency in the herbal medicinal products market and supporting an adequate scientific discussion related to herbal medicinal products. It offers a complete survey

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on current scientific knowledge, as well as on legal basic requirements for the development, standardization, and licensing of herbal medicinal products. The critically acclaimed laboratory standard for more than forty years, *Methods in Enzymology* is one of the most highly respected publications

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in the field of  
biochemistry. Since  
1955, each volume has  
been eagerly awaited,  
frequently consulted,  
and praised by  
researchers and  
reviewers alike. Now  
with more than 300  
volumes (all of them  
still in print), the series  
contains much material  
still relevant today-truly  
an essential publication

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for researchers in all fields of life sciences. This volume presents an extensive collection of new methodologies to aid progress in solving unanswered questions concerning the bioavailability and metabolism of flavonoids and polyphenols, their biochemical and molecular biological

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effects on cell regulation, and their effects on health. Major topics in this volume include sources, characterization, analytical methods, bioavailability, antioxidant action, and biological activity.

The G?ndh?r?

Dharmapada

Herbal Medicinal

Products

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Gedenkschrift für  
Ludwig Alsdorf  
A Dictionary of the Pali  
Language  
The Indianization of  
English  
A Catalogue of  
Sculptures of Mathura  
School in the Indian  
Museum, Kolkata  
"The latest findings  
on the freshwater  
insects -

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Ephemeroptera and Plecoptera - emphasise their important role as bioindicators. The articles in this book include studies on their life histories, feeding and behaviour patterns worldwide, and point out fluctuations in their biodiversity

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due to their sensitive reactions to varying environmental factors. Taxonomy and modern phylogenetic theories are also discussed."-- Page 4 de la couverture. Prakrit has a vast literature but it had no systematic

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comprehensive  
grammar. Scholars  
like Vararuci,  
Hemacandra,  
Trivikrama,  
Markandeya,  
Laksmidhara, Krsna  
Pandit, Ramasarana  
Tarkavagisa had  
indeed their own  
grammars but they  
differed immensely  
in respect of their

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contents. Lassen was the first who tried to systematize Prakrit grammar but he wrote in Latin. Then came Pischel who analysed not only the extant grammars but studied minutely the whole of extant Prakrit literature and collected first hand

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information about  
this important  
language.  
Philosophy of  
Library  
Classification  
Badenheim  
Nineteen Thirty-nine  
The Handbook of  
Bilingualism  
Colon Classification  
The Acquisition of  
Complex Syntax in

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Spanish  
Tilapias: Biology  
and Exploitation  
The famous  
brich-bark  
manuscript in the  
Kharosthi script,  
which contains a  
recension of the  
Dharmapada in a  
Prakrit dialect,  
has long been

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familiar to students of early Buddhist literature under the name of `Ms. Dutreuil de Rhins`. The manuscript, written in the first or second century A.D., is generally

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considered to be the oldest surviving manuscript of an Indian text. It was discovered near Khotan in Central Asia in 1892, and reached Europe in two parts, one of which went to

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Russia and the  
other to France.  
In 1897 S.  
Oldenburg  
published one  
leaf of the  
Russian portion;  
and in 1898 E.  
Senart edited the  
French material  
in the Journal  
Asiatique,

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together with  
facsimiles of the  
larger leaves,  
but not of the  
fragments. Now,  
almost seventy  
years after the  
discovery of the  
manuscript, it is  
possible for the  
first time to  
place before

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scholars an  
edition of the  
whole of the  
extant material,  
together with  
complete  
facsimiles.  
This book  
provides the  
archaeological  
history of what  
is now known as

*Page 26/94*

the Trans-  
Himalayan Zone.  
Author Karl  
Jettmar has  
based his book  
on the numerous  
expeditions he  
undertook in this  
region.

Biology -  
Ecology -  
Systematics

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Pratidanam:  
Indian, Iranian,  
and Indo-  
European studies  
presented to  
Franciscus  
Bernardus  
Jacobus Kuiper  
on his sixtieth  
birthday  
The Ceylon  
Antiquary and

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Literary Register  
A Grammar of  
the Language of  
the Theravada  
Tipitaka. With a  
Concordance to  
Pischel's  
Grammatik der  
Prakrit-Sprachen  
Chemistry and  
Biology of  
Ellagitannins

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A Grammar of  
the Prākṛit  
Languages  
"Works of Dr.  
Shiyali  
Ramamrita  
Ranganathan  
(S.R.  
Ranganathan)  
need no  
introduction.  
They are

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renowned not  
because they  
cover certain  
facet of  
library and  
information  
science, but  
because they  
have been  
written by the  
father of  
library

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science in  
india, Dr.  
Ranganathan.  
These library  
science  
classics have  
been reprinted  
to make Dr.  
Ranganathan's  
work available  
to the current  
generation of

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librarians and  
for those to  
come. "

Language  
acquisition is  
a human  
endeavor par  
excellence. As  
children, all  
human beings  
learn to  
understand and

speak at least  
one language:  
their mother  
tongue. It is  
a process that  
seems to take  
place without  
any obvious  
effort. Second  
language  
learning,  
particularly

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among adults,  
causes more  
difficulty.  
The purpose of  
this series is  
to compile a  
collection of  
high-quality  
monographs on  
language  
acquisition.  
The series

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serves the  
needs of  
everyone who  
wants to know  
more about the  
problem of  
language  
acquisition in  
general and/or  
about language  
acquisition in  
specific

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contexts.  
A List of  
Documents  
Available in  
the WorldFish  
Center Library  
Seals,  
Sealings and  
Tokens from  
Gandh?ra  
The  
Progressive

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*mit-kelaniya-apude-past-papers*

Fish Culturist  
Second  
Language  
Competence  
A Dictionary  
of Sri Lankan  
English  
A Description  
of Ceylon  
The Handbook of  
Bilingualism  
provides state-

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*mit-kelaniya-apude-past-papers*

of-the-art  
treatments of  
the central  
issues that  
arise in  
consideration  
of the  
phenomena of  
bilingualism  
ranging from  
the  
representation  
of the two

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languages in  
the bilingual  
individual's  
brain to the  
various forms  
of bilingual  
education,  
including the  
status of  
bilingualism in  
each area of  
the world.

Provides state-

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*mit-kelaniya-apude-past-papers*



of-the-art  
coverage of a  
wide variety of  
topics, ranging  
from neuro- and  
psycho-  
linguistic  
research to  
studies of  
media and  
psychological  
counseling.

Includes latest

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*mit-kelaniya-apude-past-papers*

assessment of  
the global  
linguistic  
situation with  
particular  
emphasis on  
those  
geographical  
areas which are  
centers of  
global conflict  
and commerce.

Explores new

*Page 42/94*

topics such as  
global media  
and mobile and  
electronic  
language  
learning.  
Includes  
contributions  
by  
internationally  
renowned  
researchers  
from different

*Page 43/94*

disciplines,  
genders, and  
ethnicities.  
It is the  
spring of 1939  
in the age of  
anxiety. In  
months Europe  
will be  
Hitler's. And  
Badenheim, a  
resort town  
vaguely in the

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orbit of  
Vienna, is  
preparing for  
its summer  
season. The  
vacationers  
arrive as they  
always have, a  
sampling of  
Jewish  
middleclass  
life: the  
impresario Dr.

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Pappenheim, his  
musicians, and  
their  
conductor; the  
gay Frau  
Tsauberblit;  
the historian  
Dr. Fussholdt  
and his much  
younger wife;  
the 'readers, '  
twins whose  
passion for

*Page 46/94*

Rilke is  
featured on  
their program;  
a child  
prodigy; a  
commercial  
traveler; a  
rabbi. The list  
waxes as the  
summer wanes.  
To receive them  
in the town are  
the pharmacist

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and his worried  
wife, the  
hotelier and  
his large  
staff, the  
pastry shop  
owner and his  
irritable  
baker, Sally  
and Gertie (two  
quite  
respectable  
prostitutes),

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and,  
mysteriously,  
the bland  
inspectors from  
the "Sanitation  
Department."

The story  
unfolds as matt  
er-of-factly as  
a Chekhov play.  
The characters  
on stage are so  
deeply held by

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their defensive  
daily trivia  
that they  
manage to  
misconstrue  
every signal of  
their fate.  
Finally, de  
facto prisoners  
in their  
familiar  
resort, the  
vacationers,

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now increased  
by the forced  
crowding-in of  
other Jews  
hardly on  
vacation, take  
on the  
lineaments of  
undefined  
disaster. The  
text builds a  
sense of  
foreboding in

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which each  
human detail is  
so persuasive,  
so right in its  
fidelity to the  
terrible  
evasions of the  
time, that it  
leaves the  
reader  
transformed by  
what he and the  
author know

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must happen to  
Badenheim's  
people.

Badenheim 1939  
owes everything  
to its author's  
astonishing  
capacity to  
recreate the  
energies and  
confusions of  
innocent and  
uncomprehending

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victims who,  
always loyal to  
civility and  
social graces,  
fail to even  
dimly see  
the cruel terms  
of their  
imminent fate.

Buddhist

Manuscripts

Beyond the

Gorges of the

*Page 54/94*

Indus  
Pali  
Mathura  
Sculptures  
Philippine  
Tilapia  
Economics  
Studies in  
Honour of Heinz  
Bechert on the  
Occasion of His  
65th Birthday  
The works of

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the renowned  
Dr. Shiyali  
Ramamrita  
Ranganathan -  
considered the  
father of  
library science  
in India -  
cover certain  
facets of  
library and  
information  
science. These

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library science  
classics -  
reprinted by  
Ess Ess  
Publications -  
make Dr. S.R.  
Ranganathan's  
work available  
to the current  
generation of  
librarians.  
English  
summary:

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Ancient seals  
say much about  
people, their  
names,  
preferred  
styles and self-  
esteem. Over  
many decades  
Aman ur Rahman  
has built a  
large  
collection of  
seals from

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North-Western  
Pakistan, which  
were produced  
during  
Hellenistic  
times up to the  
Guptas. He  
classifies them  
and explains  
their pictorial  
content, while  
Harry Falk, a  
professor of

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Indology at  
Berlin, reads  
all epigraphs  
in Kharosthi  
and Brahmi and  
provides an  
introduction on  
the scribal  
aspects. German  
description:  
Das Werk  
prasentiert  
uber tausend

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Siegel,  
Siegelabdrucke  
und Verwandtes  
aus Gandhara  
aus der Zeit  
des Hellenismus  
bis zu den  
Guptas. Die  
Sammlung Aman  
ur Rahmans  
findet sich  
durchweg in  
Farbe

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wiedergegeben,  
wie auch die  
Sammlungen der  
Museen in  
Taxila und  
Peshawar. Harry  
Falk bietet  
eine schrift-  
und kulturgesch  
ichtliche  
Einleitung, mit  
Schwerpunkten  
bei den Kulturen

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der Bhima aus  
der Hohle  
Kashmir Smast  
und den  
Lesungen aller  
Epigramme in  
indischen und  
griechischen  
Schriften  
verbunden mit  
einer namenskun-  
dlichen  
Analyse.

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Two First  
Languages  
The St.  
Petersburg  
Sanskrit  
Fragments  
(StPSF).  
Tilapia  
Aquaculture in  
the Americas  
Trends in  
Bilingual  
Acquisition

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Bauddhavidya? sud  
h?kara?

A Translation  
of the

Kharo??hi

Documents from  
Chinese

Turkestan

This volume  
addresses

salient

theoretical

issues

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concerning the  
validity of  
research methods  
in second-  
language  
acquisition, and  
provides  
critical  
analysis of  
contextualized  
versus sentence-  
level production  
approaches. The  
contributors

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present their  
views of  
competence  
versus  
performance, the  
nature of  
language  
acquisition  
data, research  
design, the  
relevance of  
contextualized  
data collection  
and

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interpretation,  
and the  
desirability of  
a  
particularistic  
nomothetic  
theoretical  
paradigm versus  
more  
comprehensive  
consideration of  
multiple  
realities and  
complex

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influencing  
factors. This  
book presents  
varying and  
antithetical  
approaches to  
the issues,  
bringing  
together the  
thinking and  
approaches of  
leading  
researchers in  
language

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acquisition,  
language  
education, and  
sociolinguistics  
in an engaging  
debate of great  
currency in the  
field.

Script and  
writing were  
among the most  
important  
inventions in  
human history,

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and until the invention of printing, the handwritten book was the primary medium of literary and cultural transmission. Although the study of manuscripts is already quite advanced for

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many regions of  
the world, no  
unified  
discipline of  
'manuscript  
studies' has yet  
evolved which is  
capable of  
treating  
handwritten  
books from East  
Asia, India and  
the Islamic  
world equally

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alongside the  
European  
manuscript  
tradition. This  
book, which aims  
to begin the int  
erdisciplinary  
dialogue needed  
to arrive at a  
truly systematic  
and comparative  
approach to  
manuscript  
cultures

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worldwide,  
brings together  
papers by  
leading  
researchers  
concerned with  
material,  
philological and  
cultural aspects  
of different  
manuscript  
traditions.  
Flavonoids and  
Other

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Polyphenols  
Research  
Methodology in  
Second-Language  
Acquisition  
Archaeology  
Before  
Excavation  
Ephemeroptera &  
Plecoptera  
The English  
Language in  
India  
Early

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Grammatical  
Development in  
Bilingual  
Children  
This volume  
looks at the  
development of  
linguistic  
competence and  
convergence in  
second language  
acquisition by  
analysing the

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acquisition of  
complex syntax  
by non-native  
learners of  
Spanish. It  
looks at the  
knowledge that  
is transferred  
from the native  
language and  
the changes  
that occur as  
learners become

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more  
proficient. It  
focuses on a  
particular  
class of  
grammatical  
constructions  
that are  
central to  
understanding  
the transition  
from simple to  
complex syntax

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in language  
development:  
Control,  
Raising and  
Exceptional  
Case Marking  
structures. The  
formal  
properties of  
these  
constructions  
have been  
described

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extensively in  
theoretical  
syntax. This  
volume presents  
an empirical  
study, as well  
as a  
comprehensive  
review of  
seminal and  
current  
theories, that  
ultimately

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seeks to bridge  
the gap between  
linguistic  
theory and its  
applications.  
Referred to in  
the Bible,  
pictured on the  
wall-friezes of  
ancient  
Egyptian tombs,  
and a subject  
of fascination

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for generations  
of scientists,  
the tilapias  
(Cichlidae:  
Tilapiini) have  
featured in the  
diet and  
culture of  
humankind for  
thousands of  
years. The  
present century  
has seen their

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spread from  
Africa  
throughout the  
tropics and sub-  
tropics,  
largely for  
food and  
fisheries  
purposes. This  
book attempts  
to pull  
together our  
knowledge of

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this important  
group - their  
biology and  
fisheries and  
aquaculture -  
in a single  
volume,  
something that  
has not been  
done  
comprehensively  
for nearly two  
decades. A

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succession of  
chapters by  
acknowledged  
authorities  
covers  
evolution,  
phylogenetic  
relationships  
and  
biogeography,  
reproductive  
biology, mating  
systems and

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parental care,  
diet, feeding  
and digestive  
physiology,  
environmental  
physiology and  
energetics, the  
role of  
tilapias in  
ecosystems,  
population  
dynamics and  
management,

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genetics, seed  
production,  
nutrition,  
farming,  
economics and  
marketing. The  
book is aimed  
at biologists,  
fisheries  
scientists,  
aquaculturists,  
and all  
interested in

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aquatic  
ecology.  
A Selected  
Bibliography on  
Tilapia  
(Pisces,  
Cichlidae)  
Manuscript  
Cultures:  
Mapping the  
Field  
Scientific and  
Regulatory

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Basis for  
Development,  
Quality  
Assurance and  
Marketing  
Authorisation  
The Bodhisattva  
Ideal  
The Dating of  
the Historical  
Buddha  
Study on a  
class of Hindu

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demigods.  
The chapters in  
this volume  
provide the  
first  
comprehensive  
overview of  
trends in  
research on  
early  
phonological,  
lexical,  
syntactic and

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pragmatic  
development in  
children  
acquiring two  
(or more)  
languages  
simultaneously.  
Ongoing as well  
as emerging  
issues are  
examined and  
discussed by  
leading

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researchers in  
the field.  
Collectively,  
these studies  
extend our  
knowledge of  
bilingual  
acquisition and  
broaden our  
understanding  
of the child's  
ability to  
acquire and use

language. This  
volume is of  
interest to  
researchers  
working on  
language  
acquisition by  
monolingual and  
bilingual  
children,  
graduate  
students of  
psychology,

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linguistics and communication sciences, and researchers and professionals concerned with the diagnosis and treatment of bilingual children with language impairment.